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A  
NARRATIVE

Of what passed between

General Sir HARRY ERSKINE

And PHILIP THICKNESSE, Esq.

[Price One Shilling.]



N A T I V E

General Sir M. R. B. RSKINE

And PHILIP THICKNESS, Esq.

[Price One Shilling]

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NARRATIVE

Of what passed between

General Sir HARRY ERSKINE

And PHILIP THICKNESSE, Esq;

In consequence of a

LETTER written by the latter to the

E A R L of B——,

Relative to the Publication of some

ORIGINAL LETTERS and POETRY

O F

Lady MARY WORTLEY MONTAGUE's,

Then in Mr. THICKNESSE's Possession.

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L O N D O N:

Printed for J. WILLIAMS, next the Mitre Tavern,  
Fleet-street; and R. DAVIS, Bookseller, in Piccadilly.

M DCC LXVI.

# NA R R A T I V E

OF THE LIFE AND DEEDS OF

AND PHILIP THICKNESS, ESQ.

LETTER WRITTEN BY THE LATER TO THE

EARL OF B—

ORIGINAL AND POETRY



BY MARY WORTHLEY MONTAGUE

THIRD EDITION, WITH ADDITIONS.

L O N D O N :

Printed for J. Whittaker, near the British Museum,  
and R. B. Smith, in Piccadilly.

MDCCLXXVI.





A

## NARRATIVE, &c.

**N**Otwithstanding the unpopularity of the earl of B—— as a minister, at the time I wrote his lordship the letter, which is the foundation of this narrative; I had often been assured, by men who had it in their power to know, and in their capacity to perceive, that in private life his lordship is a man of a most aimable character: that he is a promoter of literature, an encourager of arts; and for the œconomy and regularity of his family, and domestic concerns, that he holds forth an example worthy of the notice and practice of all

B                      people

people in the highest stations, or of the greatest possessions. That he is a good father, a good husband, and a noble and generous friend to those who have, or to those who are willing to serve or oblige him. Convinced as I was of these truths, I lost the favour of a powerful friend, by exerting my feeble, but well meant pen, in defence of his lordship's conduct in several periodical papers: and that at a time too (such was the violence of party) that it was scarce safe to have mentioned his lordship's name with any degree of respect in a mixt company. I mean at the time that the papers, under the title of the *North Briton*: and on the very Saturday that the public were first disappointed of that much coveted paper, I put forth a *North Briton Extraordinary*; that, however ill it were wrote, was certainly not ill meant with respect to his lordship; and this I did in such a manner, that though it did offend my friends who knew the author, it could gain me no favour from his lordship, who to this day knows him not. Thus far I acted from an innate aversion, to see a man hunted down

down whom I thought possessed of rare accomplishments, and who had too much virtue, (for such placed pride is virtue) to buy the general applause of court sycophants and flatterers, as I fear is too often the case, by the meanest and most hypocritical conduct that can debase human nature.

Whether I have any cause now to think otherwise, it does not become me to determine ; but I am determined to relate without FEAR, in the most open and undisguised manner I am able, what passed between me and Sir Harry Erskine, in consequence of a letter I wrote to the earl of B——.

But previous thereto, I must make a little digression, and honestly own, that by writing this letter to his lordship, I had much self interest at heart ; and much reason to believe that the incident which follows ; an incident in appearance so fortunate, and indeed so unexpected, was a providential interposition to save myself and my family from what my friends then thought inevitable ruin.

At this time I was under a most severe and expensive prosecution, I had almost said persecution, for libeling lord ——— by sending his lordship a present of a WOODEN GUN, &c. This gentleman's resentment proved as boundless as his fortune, which was exerted in its fullest extent, to load me with every expence and embarrassment, that a legal proceeding in the most expensive court of law could put me to. The whole offence I was guilty of is too well known, and the punishment both in purse and person I received, is too severely felt by me, as it will by my family after me, ever to be forgot, or scarce to be forgiven. Therefore I will drop this painful subject, with inserting a copy of an unsuccessful letter I sent to lord Orwell some time before he was pleased to bring me to the bar of the King's Bench, as it is in some measure connected with the following narrative.

My



My Lord,

“ I should have taken this method of addressing your Lordship much sooner, had I not depended (I now find too much) on the promise of some powerful friends, to use their utmost endeavours to put an end to a difference that, I hope, arose from faults on both sides ; but which, I am sensible, has far exceeded the bounds of decency on mine.

Those who are quick in anger, are often led into indiscretions they become sorry for. I am not ashamed to say this is my case; and therefore, I flatter myself your Lordship will consider the very great expence, and the painful suspense, of a prosecution of near a year's standing, and which has already exceeded more than my whole year's income, to be a sufficient punishment to me ; and a sufficient reason to your Lordship, not to carry this matter any farther. Your Lordship has a manifest advantage over me ; by waving which, you must either for ever lay me under an obligation to behave towards you, as to one I must think myself obliged to in so doing ; or, I must for ever lie under the imputation of acting contrary to sense, decency, and gratitude.

tude. I Profefs my desire is (exclusive of the consequences of this prosecution) to be laid under that obligation; and, as it has been my case to offend against the laws of my country in general, and against your Lordship in particular, it may be yours to forget and to forgive the latter, that I may appear in court, with a better grace, to receive the judgment due to the former. I have the honour to be your lordship's most obedient, and wish to be your most obliged humble servant,

P. THICKNESSE."

About the time that I repaired to town to receive the judgment of the court of King's Bench, a friend of mine, who had lived in an intimate and friendly correspondence with Lady Mary Wortely Montagu many years, and who was then a going abroad, put into my hands several original letters, and pieces of poetry of her ladyship's, with permission to publish them.

The pleasure which the public had received from the three volumes of her ladyship's letters, just before published, left me no room to doubt but that these were a  
very

very lucrative present to me, as well as a very acceptable entertainment for the polite world. I began to comfort myself with the reflection that these papers, which were enough to add a fourth and fifth volume to her ladyship's works, would in some part at least bear me up against the very heavy expence of my prosecution, in which an innocent printer, and an honest and faithful servant were equally involved with me, and which neither were able to support themselves, and consequently fell on me. With this view I set them to the press, and the first sheets were actually printed off, when it occurred to me upon reading over her ladyship's letters, &c. with a *nice attention*, that a publication thereof might prove very disagreeable to the earl of B—— and his family; and that by laying the matter before his lordship, I might, by suppressing them, if he desired it, procure his all-powerful assistance to effect that favour from lord ——— that now it is my greatest happiness I did not receive from such a man; and this it was that determined me, rather to rely upon the GREAT uncertainty

uncertainty of lord B—— generosity and good offices, than upon the LITTLE certainty of a few hundred pounds, which the publication of them must have put into my pocket.

The public were told by the editor of lady Mary's letters, already published, that they were originally designed by her ladyship for publication. I have the best authority to say, those in my possession were never designed for the public eye, and therefore were much more likely to excite the curiosity of the discerning and sensible part of the world. One letter written to an intimate and beloved friend, betrays more of the REAL way of thinking of the author, than a thousand dressed up letters designed for publication; the latter is generally *bedizened* with the false lure of an harlot's paint and apparel, while the former discovers the overflowings of an undisguised heart; I therefore put a stop to the press, and wrote the earl of B—— the following letter.

My



My Lord,

“ A person for whom lady Mary Wortley Montagu had a very particular friendship, and with whom her ladyship corresponded many years, has put into my hands a parcel of her ladyship's letters and poetry, with permission to publish them; to add to those letters which have already afforded the public so much entertainment. This step, however, I do not think proper to take, without previously acquainting your lordship therewith, being told that the editor of the other three volumes did not publish them without your lordship's permission; and therefore I am unwilling to fall short of that attention which is due to your lordship in a publication of so much delicacy.

I have the honour to be, &c.”

This letter was sent to his lordship in Bedfordshire; and in a very short time after I received a card from general Sir Harry Erskine, desiring to see me as soon as possible,

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fible, I accordingly waited upon him the same evening; he was not at home, but had given directions to be sent for if I came during his absence.

Sir Harry received me with a most chearful and open countenance, and told me that lord B——desired him to acknowledge a very polite letter he had received from me, and that his lordship considered it an act of good breeding, and an attention to him that he would not overlook, that the publication of private letters could not prove agreeable to any family; and that lady Mary's former letters had been published very contrary to his lordship's *real* disposition. Sir Harry, after many civilities that great men shew to little ones, while they have a point to carry, further told me (what I really believed) that lord B—— never forgot the most trivial services, and that he himself had experienced his generosity and friendship in an high degree; that it was his way to speak his mind without reserve, and then falling in his voice, and raising his shoulders with an irresistible address, shewed

shewed me in what manner I might approach lord B——, and humbly present him with all the manuscript papers in my possession, I replied, that though I had my friend's permission to publish these papers, I had not a power to deliver up the originals to any person living, and therefore that was what I could not, nor would do, adding, that it was my way also to be open and speak my mind; and therefore begged the favour of knowing why lord B—— had refered this matter to him? Sir Harry replied, that lord B—— supposed we soldiers all knew one another; and so said he you see it happened, for you know my regiment had the *honour* to be under your command at Land Guard Fort. This circumstance gave me a fair opportunity of mentioning my case to Sir Harry, which I had before vainly flattered myself I might have found means to have said to lord B—— himself. I observed then to Sir Harry, that though it was true we soldiers all knew one another; the great ones did not ALL know the many hardships and oppressions some of us little ones lay under;

and therefore desired his permission to inform him with some particulars relative to myself, and some grievous difficulties I was involved in, that originally arose from my doing my duty with propriety as a soldier, and with decency as a subject. Sir Harry was pleased patiently to hear the origin of my quarrel with lord —— with all the provocations given on both sides, *down* to my sending his lordship the WOODEN GUN, which in the course of the prosecution against me his lordship is pleased to say, *was sent to reflect upon his courage as an officer*; and I concluded by humbly desiring, that lord B—— would do me the favour to put a stop to a prosecution so grievous to myself, and so detrimental to my large family: and at the same time I gave my word to Sir Harry, that the letters should not directly nor indirectly be published; though Sir Harry was far from being pleased, and much surprized with my refusal, to deliver the letters up to the earl of B——, and much of his openness was that minute shut up; yet he assured me he would not sleep till he had seen counsellor W———h,  
and



and other great men of the law, and immediately ordered his chariot for that purpose, assuring me I should hear from him very soon ; and in a day or two I received the following note from him.

Sir Harry Erskine presents his compliments to Capt. Thicknesse, and has the *honour* to inform him, that the passing sentence is deferred till the last day of term ; and that he has applied to *some gentlemen* to endeavour to prevail with lord ——— to put a stop to the proceedings ; but as he understands his lordship is much irritated, he very much doubts the success.

Cavendish Square, Nov. 22.

Soon after this I took the liberty to write again to lord B——, assuring his lordship that the letters should not be published ; and in that letter I presumed to lay before his lordship a short state of the case, respecting my dispute with lord ——— and humbly desired his lordship's interposition in my behalf. Not many days were past before I was again desired to attend Sir  
Harry

Harry Erskine, when he was pleased to double down a letter which he had received from lord B——, and desired me to read that part which related to myself; the purport of which was, “ *Tell Mr. Thicknesse I am sorry for his very hard case: but if I was to appear to serve him, I should do his cause a disservice.*”

Sir Harry, however, assured me *he* would do every thing he could; and again strongly recommended to me to deliver up lady Mary's letters to lord B——; this I absolutely refused, but told him I would write to my friend, and endeavour to obtain permission so to do; and as a proof that my friend was abroad, and that I did not make use of any artful pretence, or false colouring to avoid it, I took out of my pocket a letter I had just received from that person in France, and read the greatest part thereof to Sir Harry. As there was something very original, and strikingly clever in the stile of this letter, Sir Harry very justly observed, that it was probable my friend had himself made some figure in  
the

the republick of letters, and asked me what part of France *he* was in? Here I must make a sacrifice of the insufficiency of my head to the unsuspiciousness of my heart; for I very openly replied at Vorée, thirty leagues from Paris, upon a visit to the celebrated Monf. Helvetius.

“ Aye,—an Englishman of letters now upon a visit to Monf. Helvetius at Vorée”—Who can that be? I cannot tell—but every body at Paris must know. Something like this I thought I perceived in Sir Harry’s thoughtful face; he appeared then in a *hurry* to go out; and I having perceived my fool’s bolt was shot, had no desire to stay after this. I heard nothing from Sir Harry for near a *month*, and then he did *me* the honour of a visit, and informed *me* he had been *ill*; and that having no *good news* to communicate, he had avoided giving me the trouble of coming to him.

Mr. Helvetius HAD NOT been honoured all the winter with the visit of any English gentlemen

gentlemen whatever ; *every body at Paris* knew that : but no body knew that an English lady of some erudition had been there some time ; so that, if any enquiry was made in the time of Sir Harry's *illness* ; a lady might be overlooked during the *confusion* of his *disorder*, and upon his *recovery*, a surmize might arise that something might be pretended to be in the possession of some body that in reality no body had ; a doubt that might naturally arise in Sir Harry's breast, from my absolute refusal to deliver up Lady Mary's letters to the earl of B——.

During this very reserved and suspicious visit, Sir Harry asked me in what manner lady Mary usually *signed her name* ? I replied, that most of her ladyship's letters were without any signature whatever ; none with her name at length, and a few only with the three initial letters M. W. M. He then just intimated the curiosity he had to see her ladyship's *hand writing*. I who had seen my former error too late, was ready prepared for this business, which I  
had



had long suspected would be the case, and therefore I had put into my pocket-book one of lady Mary's letters, so ambiguously worded, that no man living could discover certainly whether it was addressed to a gentleman or to a lady, but from some marked words in it, it was most natural to conclude it was to a *male* correspondent: however, be that as it may, I perceived my credit began to arise with Sir Harry, who *then* asked me, Whether I should like an employment in my own way in America? I told him, I should not: that military governors THERE, lived up to their chins in hot water, but that we little ones HERE, only up to our waists: that I had a very large family, and was determined to remain in my present station, if I could not obtain his majesty's leave to sell what I had in part bought, and what I had served for, not only in America, but in almost every part of the globe, for upwards of twenty-seven years: that I was then in treaty with a gentleman, in whose favour, I hoped, by his majesty's indulgence, to obtain leave to resign.

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In a day or two after this interview with Sir Harry, I was honoured with a visit from captain Pitcairn, a captain of marines on half pay; he told me he had heard I was willing to resign Land Guard Fort, and desired to treat with me upon that subject. As my *abode* was necessarily at that time unknown but to my intimate acquaintance, I asked Mr. Pitcairn, to whom I was obliged for the favour he then did me; he told me Sir Harry Erskine, and that it would be very agreeable to Sir Harry, lord H——, and lord B——, if I would exchange upon certain conditions with him. I repeated to him what I had before said to Sir Harry, and told him that I was both in honour and inclination engaged in a treaty on that subject with another; yet after this, Sir Harry strongly recommended to me, to transact this matter with captain Pitcairn, and assured me lord H—— had a particular regard and friendship for him; and Mr. Pitcairn, not thinking my former refusal *quite satisfactory*, honoured me with a letter soon after, again urging me to treat with him. Sir Harry's

correspondence and visits on my side, however did not drop; but I was ever after received standing, with a profound consequential look, and many obscure intimation of the great difficulty I should meet with in transacting the business of resigning in favour of any man but captain Pitcairn, and so indeed it at that time proved.

I cannot, however, blame Sir Harry for his late shyness; I had refused to deliver up the letters to the earl of B——; I had refused to give up my bread for a marine captain's half pay, and I had objected to *something* being done for me in America, whereby I might have escaped three months residence in the King's Bench Prison! Indeed, I had given my word that the letters should not be published, and I have hitherto faithfully kept it. Soon after this, I had the honour of the following letter from Sir Harry.

“ Sir,

“ Allow me to acquaint you, that it is necessary for you, as soon as you receive this,

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to

to keep out of the way, or to remain concealed till the end of the term, as by that means the prosecutor cannot serve the summons or writ upon you, in which case, he cannot proceed till next term, and thus we shall have time to employ friends to put a final stop to the prosecution by their intercession. I am, Sir, &c.

H. ERSKINE."

I would not become a voluntary prisoner, and therefore I went out as usual, but observed Sir Harry's advice with respect to my non-appearance in Westminster-hall, whereby I was kept in London three months longer from my family, at a very great expence, both as to law as well as to domestick matters: and a day or two before the end of the following term, I received a letter from my friend in France, absolutely forbidding *my publishing lady Mary's letters*, and desiring me to deliver them up to her daughter, and at *the same time*, a card from Sir Harry, that all his good offices to serve me had failed: so I repaired the next morning to Westminster-hall, from whence I

was



was removed to the King's Bench Prison, for three months longer, because lord B— and Sir Harry Erskine had not interest enough with a *lord of trade*, and the Lord knows what beside, to drop a prosecution that had then cost me five hundred pounds, besides much vexation on my part, and I believe a little even to *colonel* lord Orwell.

Here I may justly be allowed, I hope, to observe, that if I had not wrote my first letter to lord B—, which certainly was civilly meant, and not rudely expressed, I had not deprived myself and my family of some hundred pounds that the publication might have produced me, nor had I delayed another term from receiving judgment, a delay, which cost me more than a hundred pounds extraordinary, nor should I have had a printer to pay for the first now, useless sheets, being printed off; nor a stationer for the paper, &c. &c. These very material considerations emboldened me again to write to the Earl of B—, even from the King's Bench Prison, and I humbly laid this matter before his lordship for his serious  
con-

consideration, and earnestly entreated him to procure a remission of my fine of a hundred pounds, which being to the king, I flattered myself that any friend who had it in their power to lay my case (which was universally thought an hard one) before his majesty, that remission might have been obtained : but from that day to this, I never had any *direct* notice taken of me, my cause or my case, by either lord B— or Sir Harry Erskine : indeed a gentleman in a considerable employment under the government, did call upon a bookseller with whom I sometimes deal, and asked him when the other volumes of lady Mary Wortley Montague's letters (*which he said he had seen advertised*) would be published ?

*Who* sent this gentleman to make that enquiry, I cannot say ; but I can certainly say that no man living, besides himself, ever saw the *advertisement* he referred to : it was not indeed very unlikely for a courtier to apprehend, under such circumstances as mine was, in every respect, that a man might be tempted to break his word, nay, to *refuse*  
ta

*to deliver up papers in his safe custody, even to the proper owner, such faithless things have been done, and may again: but tho' I did deliver up the original letters as I was directed, yet I did not omit taking a copy of such entertaining epistles, &c. and I hope the following letter and specimen of her ladyship's poetry, will not be deemed any breach of my word, having added them to this dry, unentertaining, selfish narrative, as the only recompence to the reader it is in my power to make: but I can with truth say, I delivered them up to Miss Forrester, the daughter of the lady who put them into my hands, and I can also with truth and pleasure say, that this young lady did very soon after obtain a considerable pension from the crown, but I must at the same time own, that she is the daughter of the late colonel Forrester, governor of Bellisle, a North-Briton, and author of the Polite Philosopher.*

Swift somewhere says, he never knew a man that could not bear the misfortunes of another perfectly like a Christian; I therefore hope no one will be *afflicted too much*  
upon

upon my account, in consequence of the above relation: I do not feel it much myself now I have spilt it upon paper; and I shall always have a satisfaction, that even lord Bute cannot deprive me of, namely, that I had rather he should have so served me, than I him.

Felixton Cottage,

PHILIP THICKNESSE.

May 7, 1765.

Letter from Lady Mary W. Montague, to  
Miss ——.

“ My dear Girl,

I have so violent a cold, that I never was less qualified in my life for inspecting the heavenly bodies, and must content myself with the vulgar warmth of my dressing-room fire, to a corner of which I shall be confined all this evening, and very glad to see you, if you can attend me any time after your more learned employment.

If the moon is inhabited by mortals like us, and the most important transactions  
among



among them, are nothing more than kingdoms turned into common wealths, and common wealths into kingdoms, and these mighty events are produced there, as they are here, by tyranny or lust: I have no desire of being acquainted with its inhabitants, but can look down upon them, as they do upon us: I have peeped behind the scenes here, more than contributes to my ease, and by examining the wires and mechanism of the shew, the entertainment has long since ceased: Who is any longer entertained with a hocus pocus man, when he knows how the tricks are performed? In short, my dear girl, our most pleasing pursuits become carrion by the time they are hunted down; I would not put you out of conceit with a world you are but just beginning to enter into; but to prepare you to bear those disappointments common to all, but most severely felt by those of your cast and mine, for I would willingly tack myself to any thing that is half so good as I know you to be, and wish myself.

E

To

## To C L I O.

Occasioned by her Verses on FRIENDSHIP.

While, Clio, pondering o'er thy lines I roll,  
 Dwell on each thought, and meditate thy soul,  
 Methinks I view thee, in some calm retreat,  
 Far from all guilt, distraction and deceit;  
 Thence pitying view, the thoughtless fair and gay,  
 Who whirl their lives in giddiness away.  
 Thence greatly scorning what the world calls great,  
 Contemn the proud, their tumults, power and state.  
 And deem it thence, inglorious to descend  
 For ought below, but virtue and a friend.  
 How com'st thou fram'd, so different from thy sex,  
 Whom trifles ravish, and whom trifles vex?  
 / Capricious things, all flutter, whim and show,  
 And light and varying as the winds that blow.  
 To candour, sense, to love, to friendship blind,  
 To flatterers fools, and coxcombs only kind!  
 Say whence those hints, those bright ideas came,  
 That warm thy breast with friendship's holy flame?  
 That close thy heart against the joys of youth,  
 And ope thy mind to all the rays of truth,

That

That with such sweetness and such grace unite,  
 The gay, the prudent, virtuous, and polite.  
 As heaven inspires thy sentiment divine,  
 May heaven vouchsafe a friendship worthy thine :  
 A friendship, plac'd where ease and fragrance reign,  
 Where nature sways us, and no laws restrain.  
 Where studious leisure, prospects unconfin'd,  
 And heavenly musing, lifts the aspiring mind.  
 There with thy friend, may years on years be spent,  
 In blooming health, and ever gay, content ;  
 There blend your cares with soft assuasive arts,  
 There sooth the passions, there unfold your hearts ;  
 Join in each wish, and warming into love,  
 Approach the raptures of the blest above.

## F I N I S.

## E R R A T A.

Page 2. line 14. Instead of reading, " I mean at the time of  
 " the papers under the title of the North-Briton," read, " At  
 " the time of the publication of the papers under the title of  
 " the North-Briton." P. 15. l. 16. Place the period after the  
 word stay. instead of the word this.

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1. The first of these is the fact that the "Life of the President" is a book which is not only a history of the President's life, but also a history of the country. It is a book which is not only a history of the President's life, but also a history of the country. It is a book which is not only a history of the President's life, but also a history of the country.

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